

# Java Inspection Checklist

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## 1. Variable, Attribute, and Constant Declaration Defects (VC)

- Are descriptive variable and constant names used in accord with naming conventions?
- Are there variables or attributes with confusingly similar names?
- Is every variable and attribute correctly typed?
- Is every variable and attribute properly initialized?
- Could any non-local variables be made local?
- Are all for-loop control variables declared in the loop header?
- Are there literal constants that should be named constants?
- Are there variables or attributes that should be constants?
- Are there attributes that should be local variables?
- Do all attributes have appropriate access modifiers (private, protected, public)?
- Are there static attributes that should be non-static or vice-versa?

## 2. Method Definition Defects (FD)

- Are descriptive method names used in accord with naming conventions?
- Is every method parameter value checked before being used?
- For every method: Does it return the correct value at every method return point?
- Do all methods have appropriate access modifiers (private, protected, public)?
- Are there static methods that should be non-static or vice-versa?

## 3. Class Definition Defects (CD)

- Does each class have appropriate constructors and destructors?
- Do any subclasses have common members that should be in the superclass?
- Can the class inheritance hierarchy be simplified?

## 4. Data Reference Defects (DR)

- For every array reference: Is each subscript value within the defined bounds?
- For every object or array reference: Is the value certain to be non-null?

## 5. Computation/Numeric Defects (CN)

- Are there any computations with mixed data types?
- Is overflow or underflow possible during a computation?
- For each expressions with more than one operator: Are the assumptions about order of evaluation and precedence correct?
- Are parentheses used to avoid ambiguity?

## 6. Comparison/Relational Defects (CR)

- For every boolean test: Is the correct condition checked?
- Are the comparison operators correct?
- Has each boolean expression been simplified by driving negations inward?
- Is each boolean expression correct?
- Are there improper and unnoticed side-effects of a comparison?
- Has an "&" inadvertently been interchanged with a "&&" or a "|" for a "||"?

## 7. Control Flow Defects (CF)

- For each loop: Is the best choice of looping constructs used?
- Will all loops terminate?
- When there are multiple exits from a loop, is each exit necessary and handled properly?
- Does each switch statement have a default case?
- Are missing switch case break statements correct and marked with a comment?
- Do named break statements send control to the right place?
- Is the nesting of loops and branches too deep, and is it correct?
- Can any nested if statements be converted into a switch statement?
- Are null bodied control structures correct and marked with braces or comments?
- Are all exceptions handled appropriately?
- Does every method terminate?

## 8. Input-Output Defects (IO)

- Have all files been opened before use?
- Are the attributes of the input object consistent with the use of the file?
- Have all files been closed after use?
- Are there spelling or grammatical errors in any text printed or displayed?
- Are all I/O exceptions handled in a reasonable way?

## 9. Module Interface Defects (MI)

- Are the number, order, types, and values of parameters in every method call in agreement with the called method's declaration?
- Do the values in units agree (e.g., inches versus yards)?
- If an object or array is passed, does it get changed, and changed correctly by the called method?

## 10. Comment Defects (CM)

- Does every method, class, and file have an appropriate header comment?
- Does every attribute, variable, and constant declaration have a comment?
- Is the underlying behavior of each method and class expressed in plain language?
- Is the header comment for each method and class consistent with the behavior of the method or class?
- Do the comments and code agree?
- Do the comments help in understanding the code?
- Are there enough comments in the code?
- Are there too many comments in the code?

## 11. Layout and Packaging Defects (LP)

- Is a standard indentation and layout format used consistently?
- For each method: Is it no more than about 60 lines long?
- For each compile module: Is no more than about 600 lines long?

## 12. Modularity Defects (MO)

- Is there a low level of coupling between modules (methods and classes)?
- Is there a high level of cohesion within each module (methods or class)?
- Is there repetitive code that could be replaced by a call to a method that provides the behavior of the repetitive code?
- Are the Java class libraries used where and when appropriate?

### 13. Storage Usage Defects (SU)

- Are arrays large enough?
- Are object and array references set to null once the object or array is no longer needed?

### 14. Performance Defects (PE)

- Can better data structures or more efficient algorithms be used?
- Are logical tests arranged such that the often successful and inexpensive tests precede the more expensive and less frequently successful tests?
- Can the cost of recomputing a value be reduced by computing it once and storing the results?
- Is every result that is computed and stored actually used?
- Can a computation be moved outside a loop?
- Are there tests within a loop that do not need to be done?
- Can a short loop be unrolled?
- Are there two loops operating on the same data that can be combined into one?